

STATE OF OKLAHOMA

1st Session of the 54th Legislature (2013)

SENATE BILL 178

By: David

AS INTRODUCED

An Act relating to exotic felines; creating the Oklahoma Responsible Exotic Cat Ownership Act; providing short title; stating purpose of act; specifying classes of exotic felines under act; requiring certain permit; directing the Department of Wildlife Conservation to issue certain permits; specifying fee for certain permits; specifying requirements for certain applications; providing for certain noncompliance; providing for permit expiration; providing for permit renewal; requiring maintenance of certain records; providing for the inspection of certain facilities; specifying requirements of certain facilities; requiring certain equipment; specifying cage sizes for certain animals; providing certain exceptions; providing for the watering and feeding of certain animals; requiring certain care; requiring certain removal and disposal; requiring certain letter; providing for certain inspections; permitting certain appeals; requiring certain notification; requiring certain persons to be liable for specified costs; requiring certain housing; requiring certain maintenance; directing the Wildlife Conservation Commission to promulgate certain rules; providing for exceptions to the act; providing for codification; and providing an effective date.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:

1 SECTION 1. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified
2 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 4-107.3 of Title 29, unless
3 there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

4 A. This act shall be known and may be cited as the "Oklahoma
5 Responsible Exotic Cat Ownership Act".

6 B. The purpose of the Oklahoma Responsible Exotic Cat Ownership
7 Act is to protect the citizens and wildlife in this state by
8 establishing minimum requirements for the keeping and breeding of
9 exotic felines in captivity.

10 SECTION 2. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified
11 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 4-107.4 of Title 29, unless
12 there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

13 For the purpose of public safety, exotic felines shall be
14 divided into three (3) classes as follows:

15 1. Class I feline species shall include non-native tigers,
16 lions, leopards, jaguars, or any hybrid thereof;

17 2. Class II feline species shall include non-native cheetahs,
18 snow leopards, clouded leopards, or any hybrid thereof; and

19 3. Class III feline species shall include all other non-native
20 species of wild cats, including, but not limited to, servals,
21 Canadian lynx, European lynx, caracals, jungle cats, ocelots,
22 fishing cats, Asian leopard cats, European Wildcats, margays,
23 Geoffroy cats, or any hybrid thereof except for domestic and wild
24 feline hybrid crosses.

1 SECTION 3. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified
2 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 4-107.5 of Title 29, unless
3 there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

4 A. No person shall possess any native or nonnative nondomestic
5 feline in captivity except as authorized by a permit issued by the
6 Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food, and Forestry. Upon
7 payment of the required fees and demonstration of the requirements
8 of the provisions of the Oklahoma Responsible Exotic Cat Ownership
9 Act, the Department shall issue a permit to possess, exhibit and/or
10 breed exotic felines.

11 B. The permit fee for a noncommercial breeder shall be Ten
12 Dollars (\$10.00) and the permit fee for a commercial breeder shall
13 be Forty-eight Dollars (\$48.00) per year for all classes of exotic
14 felines. Permit fees shall be commensurate with the actual
15 administrative costs required to administer permits. In no case
16 shall the permit fees be intended to be punitive or prohibitive.

17 C. Permits shall specify which class of feline species may be
18 possessed by the permit holder. Class I permits shall allow for the
19 possession of Class I, Class II, and Class III feline species.
20 Class II permits shall allow for the possession of Class II and
21 Class III feline species, and Class III permits shall only allow for
22 the possession of Class III feline species.

1 D. In order to receive a permit, individual applicants or, in
2 the case of facilities which are operated by corporations, the
3 individual responsible for the oversight of animal care, shall:

4 1. Be at least eighteen (18) years of age;

5 2. Not have been convicted of a felony violation of captive
6 wildlife regulations, illegal commercialization of wildlife, or
7 offenses involving cruelty to animals;

8 3. Possess husbandry knowledge and handling experience
9 commensurate with the class of permit requested as follows:

10 a. Class I permits: A minimum of five hundred (500)
11 hours of practical experience providing care for one
12 or more felines from a Class I species. Experience
13 may be obtained by volunteering at an exotic sanctuary
14 which cares for exotic cats or by being a private
15 owner who has more than two (2) years experience with
16 a Class I feline,

17 b. Class II permits: A minimum of two hundred fifty
18 (250) hours of practical experience providing care for
19 one or more felines from a Class II species.
20 Experience may be obtained by volunteering at an
21 exotic sanctuary which cares for exotic cats or by
22 being a private owner who has more than two (2) years
23 experience with a Class II feline, and
24

1 c. Class III permits: A minimum of one hundred (100)
2 hours of practical experience providing care for one
3 or more felines from a Class III species. Experience
4 may be obtained by volunteering at an exotic sanctuary
5 which cares for exotic cats or by being a private
6 owner who has more than two (2) years experience with
7 a Class III feline;

8 4. Demonstrate compliance with the experience requirements by
9 submitting documentation of such experience, including:

- 10 a. a description of the specific experience acquired,
11 b. the dates the experience was obtained and the specific
12 licensed location or locations where the experienced
13 was acquired, if applicable,
14 c. references of not less than two (2) state or federally
15 licensed facility operators having personal knowledge
16 of the applicant's stated experience, and
17 d. additional documentation as required by the
18 Department, which may include records of prior permits
19 for the keeping of captive wildlife, evidence of prior
20 ownership, and employment records;

21 5. Demonstrate significant practical knowledge on the subject
22 of exotic feline captive husbandry. The applicant shall provide a
23 letter from a licensed sanctuary or individual owner stating that
24 the applicant is recommended for a permit. The sanctuary or

1 individual owner shall not be held responsible for applicants. Once
2 an applicant is granted a permit, the permit holder shall not be
3 required to repeat such practical knowledge requirements in order to
4 change the class of permit; and

5 6. Submit a written plan for providing emergency and routine
6 health care, including vaccinations, parasite control, dietary
7 programs, and euthanasia protocol, as approved by a licensed
8 veterinarian who has signed and dated the plan.

9 E. Upon the effective date of this act, applicants for a permit
10 already in possession of exotic felines shall have sixty (60) days
11 to apply for and be issued a permit for the highest class of exotic
12 feline they possess at the time of application, or for the highest
13 class they can prove ownership of for two (2) consecutive years.
14 Such persons shall be exempt from the experience and testing
15 requirements of this section.

16 F. All permits issued pursuant to the Oklahoma Responsible
17 Exotic Cat Ownership Act shall expire on June 30 of each year.
18 Permit holders who wish to continue possession of an exotic feline
19 shall file an application for permit renewal at least thirty (30)
20 days prior to the expiration date of the permit.

21 G. All permit holders shall keep current records of the origins
22 of all permitted exotic felines on hand and records of exotic feline
23 transfers. The recipient's name, address, and permit number, if
24 required, shall be entered in the transferor's records and made

1 available for inspection upon request by the Department for a period
2 of three (3) years after transfer.

3 SECTION 4. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified
4 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 4-107.6 of Title 29, unless
5 there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

6 A. Applicants for permits under the Oklahoma Responsible Exotic
7 Cat Ownership Act shall specify the location of the facility at
8 which exotic felines shall be maintained. Such facility may be
9 inspected and approved by the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture,
10 Food, and Forestry prior to the issuance of a permit.

11 B. Class I and Class II felines shall not be possessed on any
12 premises of less than five (5) acres of land area. This requirement
13 shall not apply to facilities that possess either Class I or Class
14 II felines for at least thirty (30) continuous days prior to the
15 effective date of this act. Class III felines shall not be
16 possessed on any premises of less than two (2) acres of land area.

17 C. Exotic felines shall not be possessed in multi-unit dwelling
18 or in housing residential communities.

19 SECTION 5. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified
20 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 4-107.7 of Title 29, unless
21 there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

22 A. All exotic feline cages and enclosures shall be equipped to
23 provide for the protection and welfare of the exotic felines. Such
24 equipment shall include, but not be limited to:

1 1. A shelter provided by a structure that provides protection
2 from the elements and extremes in temperature that could be
3 detrimental to the health and welfare of the exotic felines;

4 2. A nest box or den provided by an enclosed shelter that
5 provides a retreat area attached to or inside a cage or enclosure
6 that provides protection from the elements and extremes in
7 temperature that could be detrimental to the health and welfare of
8 the exotic felines;

9 3. An elevated platform or area that provides a resting area
10 for the exotic felines as well as shade;

11 4. Enrichments that provide the opportunity for physical
12 stimulation or manipulation compatible with the species. Such
13 enrichments shall be noninjurious and may include, but not be
14 limited to, boxes, balls, bones, barrels, rawhides, pools, and
15 scratch posts;

16 5. Cages or enclosures sufficiently strong enough to prevent
17 escape and to protect a caged exotic feline from injury. Cages
18 shall be well braced and securely anchored at ground level to
19 prevent escape by digging or erosion. The fasteners and fittings
20 used in construction shall be constructed of materials that are at
21 least the equivalent in strength as those prescribed for cage
22 construction for each particular species;

23 6. Cage barriers that have a minimum height of four (4) feet
24 and that are a minimum distance of three (3) feet away from the

primary exotic feline enclosure. Barriers may be constructed from materials such as fencing, moats, or closed meshed wire; provided, however, that all materials shall be safe and effective in preventing public contact if the facility is open to the public;

7. A perimeter fence sufficient to deter entry by the public. Such perimeter fence shall completely surround the cage where exotic felines are housed or exercised outdoors and shall be at least eight (8) feet in height for Class I and Class II felines;

8. Doors or gates which may be locked when the perimeter is not attended;

9. Safety entrances for all cages and enclosures which shall allow a keeper to enter or exit a cage without providing an avenue of escape to exotic felines. Safety entrances may include, but are not limited to, a double-gated entry door, interconnecting cages which can be isolated from each other, or a lock-down area. Safety entrances shall be constructed of materials that are at least the equivalent in strength as those recommended for cage construction for each particular species;

10. For Class I and Class II species, lockout areas that allow the keeper to access and clean the cage while the exotic feline is contained in a separate area. Lockout areas may consist of a den box with a door that also has access from outside the cage so that the cage may be cleaned, or any other method that allows positive separation of the exotic felines and the keeper; and

1 11. Safety equipment which is available at all times. Such
2 equipment may include carbon dioxide fire extinguishers, darting
3 equipment, and pepper spray.

4 B. Additional facility requirements for each class of exotic
5 felines shall be as follows:

6 1. Class I and Class II species:

7 a. cage construction materials shall consist of nine (9)
8 gauge chain link fencing or equivalent, and

9 b. exotic felines shall have access to an outdoor
10 enclosure; and

11 2. Class III:

12 a. enclosures shall be constructed with a minimum of
13 eleven (11) gauge chain link fencing or equivalent in
14 a welded wire,

15 b. exotic felines shall have access to an outdoor
16 exercise enclosure, and

17 c. exotic felines shall only be housed in the house of
18 the permit holder if all possible routes of escape
19 have been remedied.

20 C. Caging considered unsafe or otherwise not in compliance with
21 regulatory requirements shall be brought into compliance within
22 thirty (30) days of notification of noncompliance.
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24

1 SECTION 6. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified
2 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 4-107.8 of Title 29, unless
3 there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

4 A. Cage sizes for exotic felines permitted under the Oklahoma
5 Responsible Exotic Cat Ownership Act shall be as follows:

6 1. All Class I felines and cheetahs:

7 a. for one exotic feline, a cage floor size of no less
8 than three hundred (300) square feet and a cage height
9 of no less than eight (8) feet. The cage size shall
10 be increased by fifty percent (50%) for each
11 additional exotic feline, and

12 b. each cage shall have an elevated platform that shall
13 be large enough to accommodate all exotic felines
14 simultaneously. Each cage shall have a claw log;

15 2. Jaguars, leopards, and snow leopards:

16 a. for one exotic feline, a cage floor size of no less
17 than two hundred (200) square feet and a cage height
18 of no less than eight (8) feet. The cage size shall
19 be increased by fifty percent (50%) for each
20 additional exotic feline, and

21 b. each cage shall have an elevated platform large enough
22 to accommodate all exotic felines in the enclosure
23 simultaneously. Each cage shall have a claw log;

1 3. Lesser cats, including lynx, ocelots, caracal, clouded
2 leopards, fishing cats, and jungle cats:

- 3 a. for one exotic feline, a cage floor size of no less
4 than one hundred (100) square feet and a cage height
5 of no less than six (6) feet. The cage sizes shall be
6 increased by fifty percent (50%) for each additional
7 exotic feline, and
8 b. each cage shall have an elevated platform and claw
9 log; and

10 4. Small cats, including Geoffroy cats, leopard cats, wildcats,
11 sand cats, margays, black-footed cats, and all other species not
12 species in this section:

- 13 a. for one exotic feline, a cage floor size of no less
14 than one hundred (100) square feet with a cage height
15 of no less than six (6) feet. The cage sizes shall be
16 increased by fifty percent (50%) for each additional
17 exotic feline, and
18 b. each exotic feline shall have an elevated platform
19 which shall be large enough to accommodate all exotic
20 felines in the enclosure simultaneously. Each cage
21 shall have a claw log.

22 B. Facilities in existence at the effective date of this act
23 shall have six (6) months to make any improvements necessary to
24 bring the facility into compliance with this section. Such permit

holder shall submit a written plan for completing the improvements to the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food, and Forestry. Extensions to the compliance deadline may be granted at the discretion of the Department on a case-by-case basis.

C. Exotic felines may be temporarily housed in cages or enclosures that do not meet the requirements of this section under the following circumstances:

1. For the transport of performing and nonperforming exotic felines, including a period to not exceed the forty eight (48) hour periods immediately preceding and following the time the exotic feline is actually in transit,

2. Exotic felines being held for sale, veterinary care, or quarantine which are temporarily housed in cages or enclosures smaller than normally required for a period not to exceed thirty (30) days within any twelve (12) month period unless under veterinary instructions; provided, however, that such temporary caging or enclosures shall not be smaller than that required for the caged exotic feline to stand up, lie down, and turn around without touching the sides of the enclosure or another feline. All such caged or housed exotic felines shall be permanently marked or their enclosure shall be permanently marked so as to be traceable to written records indicating the date the exotic feline was placed in temporary holding. The period the exotic feline may be temporarily housed in such cages or enclosures may be extended, with prior

1 written approval by the Department, in circumstances where a
2 licensed veterinary has certified that a longer holding period is
3 medically necessary for the health or safety of the exotic feline or
4 the public. Medical records concerning all exotic felines for which
5 an extension is obtained shall be maintained at the facility and
6 shall be made available for inspection upon request. Juvenile
7 exotic felines shall have written documentation available to verify
8 the age of the exotic feline, be marked or otherwise identifiable,
9 and be provided space for exercise on a daily basis;

10 3. Newborn and juvenile exotic felines kept in enclosures below
11 the standard caging size or strength requirements, in multi-unit
12 dwellings, or on the premises of land that is less than the required
13 land area;

14 4. Newborn and juvenile exotic felines which are kept in
15 incubation and rearing facilities. Nursing young may be maintained
16 with their parents with no increase in required cage size for the
17 adult exotic feline for up to twelve (12) weeks, provided that
18 documentation is available to show the age of the newborn or
19 juvenile exotic feline; and

20 5. Temporarily unconfined exotic felines which are maintained
21 under rigid supervision and control so as to prevent injuries to
22 members of the public. To provide for public safety, unconfined
23 exotic felines shall be controlled in such a manner as to prevent
24 physical contact with the public unless the facility is licensed by

1 the United States Department of Agriculture for exhibiting purposes
2 and the permit holder complies with all rules and guidelines
3 specified in the federal Animal Welfare Act. No captive feline
4 shall be tethered outdoors without supervision.

5 D. Exotic felines which are mobility impaired may be housed in
6 cages or enclosures which do not meet the standard caging
7 requirements if a standard cage or enclosure or any required
8 accessories would be detrimental to the health or welfare of the
9 exotic feline. In such instances, written documentation by a
10 veterinarian confirming the need for such exemptions shall be
11 maintained by the permit holder and shall be made available to
12 representatives of the Department upon request.

13 SECTION 7. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified
14 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 4-107.9 of Title 29, unless
15 there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

16 A. A constant supply of potable water at a temperature suitable
17 for consumption shall be available to exotic felines at all times.

18 B. Regular feeding schedules for exotic felines shall be
19 maintained. The rations supplied to the exotic felines shall be
20 adequate and nutritious so as to maintain proper strength and a
21 healthy appearance.

22 C. Areas used for food preparation and storage shall be
23 sufficiently clean so as to prevent contamination by pathogens or
24 harmful substances.

1 D. Food for exotic felines shall be refrigerated or stored in
2 such a manner as to prevent spoilage and contamination by rodents,
3 insects, or other animals.

4 SECTION 8. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified
5 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 4-107.10 of Title 29, unless
6 there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

7 A. All exotic felines shall be provided with routine and
8 adequate veterinary care for injuries and for the control of
9 contagious, parasitic, and nutritional diseases. Such care shall
10 include regular immunizations for the control of diseases as
11 recommended for the species and by the veterinarian.

12 B. A facility which houses exotic felines shall be kept
13 sanitary and regularly cleaned. Uneaten food shall be removed on a
14 daily basis to prevent the appearance of flies and maggots. Feces
15 shall be removed frequently enough to prevent accumulation or
16 potential contamination of food or bedding areas.

17 C. Adequate provision shall be made for the removal and proper
18 disposal of dirtied bedding material in a manner designed to
19 minimize odor and vermin control.

20 D. Permit holders shall obtain a letter from a licensed
21 veterinarian indicating that the veterinarian is willing to be the
22 veterinarian of record for the exotic feline.

1 SECTION 9. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified
2 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 4-107.11 of Title 29, unless
3 there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

4 A. Permit holders' facilities, exotic felines, and records may
5 be inspected by a representative of the Oklahoma Department of
6 Agriculture, Food, and Forestry during reasonable business hours for
7 the purpose of verifying regulatory compliance with the Oklahoma
8 Responsible Exotic Cat Owners Act.

9 B. The inspector may give the permit holder at least twenty
10 four (24) hours notice prior to inspection. Prior notification of
11 an inspection is not required if the inspector has reason to believe
12 that the health or safety of the public or an animal is in danger.

13 C. The results of conditions observed by inspectors during
14 their inspections may be considered in determining whether to renew
15 or revoke a permit.

16 D. Permit holders shall be granted a minimum of thirty (30)
17 days to correct deficiencies identified during inspections.

18 E. Permit holders shall have the right to appeal inspection
19 findings to the inspector's supervisors.

20 SECTION 10. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified
21 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 4-107.12 of Title 29, unless
22 there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

1 A. Escapes of exotic felines shall be immediately reported to
2 the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food, and Forestry, the
3 local animal control officer, and local law enforcement.

4 B. A permit holder found guilty of negligence resulting in the
5 escape of a permitted animal shall be liable for any costs incurred
6 in recapturing the exotic feline or for any damages resulting from
7 such escape.

8 C. Any person or persons found guilty of deliberately causing
9 an escape or damage to a facility containing exotic felines shall be
10 liable for any costs of repair or recapture or for any damages
11 resulting for such an escape.

12 SECTION 11. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified
13 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 4-107.13 of Title 29, unless
14 there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

15 A. If a permit holder, owner, or possessor of an exotic feline
16 is found guilty of a criminal violation of the Oklahoma Responsible
17 Exotic Cat Ownership Act, the permit holder, owner, or possessor of
18 the exotic feline shall be responsible for the payment of all
19 expenses relative to the exotic feline's capture, transport,
20 boarding, veterinary care, and other costs associated with or
21 incurred due to such seizure or custody. Failure to pay such
22 expenses shall be grounds for revocation or denial of permits to
23 such individuals to possess wildlife.

1 B. Exotic felines which are kept by permit holders that are
2 seized or taken into custody by the Oklahoma Department of
3 Agriculture, Food, and Forestry shall be housed and maintained in a
4 manner consistent with the conditions of the owner's permit.

5 C. A seizure of an exotic feline by the Department shall be
6 initiated and supervised by at least two (2) officials from the
7 Department.

8 SECTION 12. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified
9 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 4-107.14 of Title 29, unless
10 there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

11 The State Board of Agriculture shall promulgate any rules
12 necessary to implement the provisions of the Oklahoma Responsible
13 Exotic Cat Ownership Act.

14 SECTION 13. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified
15 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 4-107.15 of Title 29, unless
16 there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

17 Persons and facilities licensed by the United States Department
18 of Agriculture, educational facilities and persons who keep or
19 maintain native cats that will grow to reach the weight of fifty
20 (50) pounds or more subject to regulation by the Oklahoma Department
21 of Wildlife Conservation shall be exempt from the requirements of
22 the Oklahoma Responsible Exotic Cat Ownership Act.

SECTION 14. This act shall become effective November 1, 2013.

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